Appendix C:

Sentences for Non-Violent Offenses in 2002 by Race

STATE OF WASHINGTON



Sentencing Guidelines Commission

TABLE 1
MALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES AFRICAN AMERICANS

Past Crimes		Current Offense									
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total	
Chronic Repeat Offenders	4	12	32			5	16			69	
Assault	184	32	299			78	135	3	18	749	
Burglary	95	42	187			28	127	1	15	495	
Drug	213	37	638			108	209	1	19	1225	
Manslaughter	7	1	1			2	3			14	
Misdemeanor	3		1			12	1			17	
Murder	5		6			4	2		1	18	
Other Crimes	97	20	176			48	100	2	14	457	
Property	179	59	369			72	272	4	31	986	
Robbery	73	14	175			32	101	3	13	411	
Sex	27	2	68			7	21		52	177	
Total Past Crimes Total Recidivism	887	219	1952			396	987	14	163	4618	
Sentences	402	96	995			178	445	6	68	2190	
Rate of Repeat Offenses	2.21	2.28	1.96			2.22	2.22	2.33	2.40	2.11	
Total Current Sentences	551	139	1332			248	614	9	97	2990	
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	73.0%	69.1%	74.7%			71.8%	72.5%	66.7%	70.1%	73.2%	
Same Crime(career crime)	33.4%	30.2%	47.9%	0%	0%	19.4%	44.3%	33.3%	53.6%		

TABLE 2
MALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER

Past Crimes	Current Offense												
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total			
Chronic Repeat Offenders	1	1								2			
Assault	10	4	10			10	15		4	53			
Burglary	9	1	16			1	13			40			
Drug	6	3	29			5	20			63			
Manslaughter	2		1			1				4			
Misdemeanor						4				4			
Murder	1						1			2			
Other Crimes	5	1	8			5	16		1	36			
Property	16	9	30			10	69		1	135			
Robbery	7	1	3			4	5			20			
Sex	2		4			1	1		1	9			
Total Past Crimes	59	20	101			41	140		7	368			
Total Recidivism Sentences	33	11	55			21	92		4	216			
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.79	1.82					1.52			1.70			
Total Current Sentences	76	25	117			43	178		9	448			
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	43.4%	44.0%	47.0%			48.8%	51.7%		44.4%	48.2%			
Same Crime(career crime)	13.2%	4%	24.8%	0%	0%	11.6%	38.8%	0%	11.1%				

TABLE 3
MALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
CAUCASIAN

Past Crimes	Current Offense										
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total	
Chronic Repeat Offenders	33	41	88			48	161	2	2	375	
Assault	483	139	605		1	258	644	9	88	2,227	
Burglary	458	376	838		1	296	1,097	8	99	3,173	
Drug	385	234	1,712			371	1,178	7	60	3,947	
Manslaughter	13	1	14			11	14	1	1	55	
Misdemeanor	10		3			105	11		1	130	
Murder	6	3	5			3	3		1	21	
Other Crimes	296	134	546		1	262	684	5	63	1,991	
Property	630	481	1,368		1	516	2,016	11	137	5,160	
Robbery	108	62	190			73	262	1	20	716	
Sex	74	33	93			48	149		395	792	
Unknown			1				1		1	3	
Total Past Crimes	2,496	1,504	5,463		4	1,991	6,220	44	868	18,590	
Total Recidivism Sentences	1,266	775	2,981		1	899	3,270	17	480	9,689	
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.97	1.94	1.83			2.21	1.90	2.58	1.8	1.92	
Total Current Sentences	2,139	1,225	4,994	6	2	1,349	4,738	29	752	15,234	
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	59.2%	63.3%	59.7%	0.0%	50.0%	66.6%	69.0%	58.6%	63.8%	63.6%	
Same Crime(career crime)	22.6%	30.7%	34.3%	0%	0%	19.4%	42.5%	3.4%	52.5%		

TABLE 4
MALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
HISPANIC

Past Crimes	Current Offense									
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total
Chronic Repeat Offenders	1	2	1				3		1	8
Assault	34	15	39			22	33		3	146
Burglary	21	22	28			12	45		7	135
Drug	30	9	117			25	33		6	220
Manslaughter	3		2							5
Misdemeanor	2					8	1			11
Murder							1			1
Other Crimes	18	10	27			18	26		2	101
Property	34	28	47			17	76		9	211
Robbery	4	3	10			3	9		2	31
Sex	2	2	4			3	6	1	21	39
Total Past Crimes	149	91	275			108	233	1	51	908
Total Recidivism Sentences	73	46	185			53	119	1	30	507
Rate of Repeat Offenses	2.04	1.98	1.49			2.04	1.96	1.00	1.70	1.79
Total Current Sentences	164	85	458			110	209	1	68	1095
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	44.5%	54.1%	40.4%			48.2%	56.9%	100.0%	44.1%	46.3%
Same offense (career crime)	20.7%	25.9%	25.5%	0%	0%	16.4%	36.4%	0%	30.9%	

TABLE 5
MALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
NATIVE AMERICAN

Past Crimes				Cı	urrent O	ffense				
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total
Chronic Repeat Offenders	1		6			3	5			15
Assault	30	5	29			15	25		5	109
Burglary	15	13	27			11	34		4	104
Drug	13	1	39			7	25			85
Manslaughter						3	1			4
Misdemeanor						3	1			4
Murder	1					1				2
Other Crimes	11	4	21			12	16			64
Property	25	17	37			20	52		5	156
Robbery	8	3	4			4	10			29
Sex	8	1				3	4		4	20
Total Past Crimes	112	44	163			82	173		18	592
Total Recidivism Sentences	54	23	76			39	76		10	278
Rate of Repeat Offenses	2.07	1.91	2.14			2.10	2.28		1.80	2.13
Total Current Sentences	80	38	118			53	103		16	408
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	67.5%	60.5%	64.4%			73.6%	73.8%		62.5%	68.1%
Same offense (career crime)	37.5%	34.2%	33.1%	0%	0%	22.6%	50.5%	0%	25%	

TABLE 6
FEMALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
AFRICAN AMERICANS

Past Crimes	Current Offense									
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter		Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total
Chronic Repeat Offenders		2	3				4			9
Assault	9	2	26			3	25	3	1	69
Burglary	7	5	12			2	16			42
Drug	13	3	113			11	85	3	2	230
Murder							1			1
Other Crimes	1	2	16			3	16	3	2	43
Property	17	9	77			8	118	4		233
Robbery	3	3	12			3	20			41
Sex			1				1		1	3
Total Past Crimes	50	26	260			30	286	13	6	671
Total Recidivism Sentences	30	14	173			21	174	5	2	419
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.67	1.86	1.50			1.43	1.64	2.60	3.00	1.60
Total Current Sentences	57	22	269			27	293	5	2	675
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	52.6%	63.6%	64.3%			77.8%	59.4%	100.0%	100.0%	62.1%
Same offense(career crime)	15.8%	22.7%	42%			11.0%	40.3%	0%	50%	

TABLE 7
FEMALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDERS

Past Crimes	Current Offense												
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total			
Assault			1							1			
Burglary							2			2			
Drug	1		7				5			13			
Other Crimes							1			1			
Property		1	3			2	11			17			
Robbery			1			1	1			3			
Total Past Crimes	1	1	12			3	20			37			
Total Recidivism Sentences	1	1	10			2	18			32			
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.00	1.00				1.50	1.11			1.16			
Total Current Sentences	8	2	30			5	61			106			
Recidivism Percent	12.5%	50.0%	33.3%			40.0%	29.5%			30.2%			
Percent Rearrested For													
Same offense (career crime	0%	0%	23.3%			0%	18%						

TABLE 8
FEMALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
CAUCASIANS

Past Crimes	Current Offense									
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total
Chronic Repeat Offenders	1	2	13			5	28			49
Assault	29	4	57			17	60			167
Burglary	8	8	65			12	96			189
Drug	42	22	523			90	398	1	1	1077
Manslaughter			1				3			4
Misdemeanor	3		1			5	1			10
Murder						1	2			3
Other Crimes	14	9	70			24	95		1	213
Property	47	41	375			71	571	2	1	1108
Robbery	6	3	20			3	31			63
Sex	2		2			2	3		2	11
Total Past Crimes	152	89	1127			230	1288	3	5	2894
Total Recidivism Sentences	97	59	814			137	910	3	3	2023
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.57	1.51					1.42			1.43
Total Current Sentences	243	154	1720	1	1	252	1917	8	18	4314
Recidivism Percent	39.9%	38.3%	47.3%	0.0%	0.0%	54.4%	47.5%	37.5%	16.7%	46.9%
Percent Rearrested For Same offense (career crime)	11.9%	5.2%	30.4%	0%	0%	9.5%	29.8%	0%	11.1%	

TABLE 9
FEMALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
HISPANICS

Past Crimes	Current Offense											
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total		
Assault			2			1	3			6		
Burglary	1	2	2			1	2			8		
Drug		1	13			2	5			21		
Misdemeanor						1				1		
Other Crimes			1			1	1			3		
Property		1	14			3	9			27		
Robbery			2				2			4		
Sex									1	1		
Total Past Crimes	1	4	34			9	22		1	71		
Total Recidivism Sentences	1	3	22			4	15		1	46		
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.00	1.33	1.55			2.25	1.47		1.00	1.54		
Total Current Sentences	6	6	55			8	49		1	125		
Recidivism Percent	16.7%	50.0%	40.0%			50.0%	30.6%		100.0%	36.8%		
Percent Rearrested For												
Same offense (career crime)	0%	33.3%	23.6%			12.5%	18.4%		100%			

TABLE 10
FEMALES WITH NON-VIOLENT OFFENSES: CURRENT CRIMES COMPARED TO PAST CRIMES
BY RACIAL CATEGORY
NATIVE AMERICANS

Past Crimes	Current Offense									
	Assault	Burglary	Drug	Manslaughter	Murder	Other Crimes	Property	Robbery	Sex	Total
Chronic Repeat Offenders							2	_		2
Assault	5		5			1	5			16
Burglary	1	2	6			1	10			20
Drug	2		28			2	12			44
Misdemeanor	1									1
Murder						1				1
Other Crimes	1	1	1			1	4			8
Property	2	4	25			2	18			51
Robbery			1				1			2
Sex							2			2
Total Past Crimes	12	7	66			8	54			147
Total Recidivism Sentences	8	5	47			4	34			98
Rate of Repeat Offenses	1.50	1.40	1.40			2.00	1.59			1.50
Total Current Sentences	23	10	71			8	62			174
Recidivism Percent Percent Rearrested For	34.8%	50.0%	66.2%			50.0%	54.8%			56.3%
Same offense (career crime)	21.7%	20%	39.4%			12.5%	29%			